

ГОСУДАРСТВЕННАЯ ИТОГОВАЯ АТТЕСТАЦИЯ

ЕГЭ-2022



Е. С. МУЗЛАНОВА

АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК

**10 ТРЕНИРОВОЧНЫХ ВАРИАНТОВ
ЭКЗАМЕНАЦИОННЫХ РАБОТ
ДЛЯ ПОДГОТОВКИ
К ЕДИНОМУ
ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОМУ ЭКЗАМЕНУ**

- НОВЫЕ ЗАДАНИЯ**
- ПРИМЕРЫ ЗАДАНИЙ
ПЕРСПЕКТИВНОЙ МОДЕЛИ**

**+ БЕСПЛАТНОЕ
АУДИОПРИЛОЖЕНИЕ**



**ЕГЭ – ШКОЛЬНИКАМ
И УЧИТЕЛЯМ**

**100
БАЛЛОВ**

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ББК 81.2Англ-922
М89

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для прослушивания к разделу «Аудирование»
всех вариантов пособия размещены на сайте по ссылке:
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Цель пособия — помочь учащимся 10–11 классов и абитуриентам в кратчайшие сроки подготовиться к итоговой аттестации по английскому языку в форме единого государственного экзамена.

В сборнике представлены варианты экзаменационных работ, которые можно использовать в качестве практического материала для подготовки к экзамену. Каждый вариант снабжен ключами и текстами для аудирования.

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ВАРИАНТ 1

Раздел 1. АУДИРОВАНИЕ

1.

Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего А—F и утверждениями, данными в списке 1—7. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение. Вы услышите запись дважды. Запишите свои ответы в таблицу.

1. I don't have to commute.
2. My job has got some disadvantages.
3. My job brings me real satisfaction.
4. I was totally absorbed in my job.
5. My job guarantees stability.
6. I want to become famous one day.
7. I find my job really boring.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E	F
Утверждение						

2.

Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений А—G соответствуют содержанию текста (1 — True), какие не соответствуют (2 — False) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3 — Not stated). Запишите номер выбранного вами варианта ответа в таблицу. Вы услышите запись дважды.

- A. Mr. Max Mason is a journalist.
- B. The novel 'Ragtime' is set in the seventies.
- C. Max has read seven of Doctorow's stories.
- D. George Saunders is a modern writer.
- E. Max read Kurt Vonnegut's books while studying at university.
- F. Max has already read John Steinbeck's 'East of Eden'.
- G. The show host would like to read 'The Adventures and Misadventures of Maqroll.'

Утверждение	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Соответствие диалогу							

Вы услышите интервью с бывшим президентом США Биллом Клинтонем. В заданиях 3—9 запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2 или 3, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

3. Bill Clinton looks more physically fit now because he

- 1) doesn't work anymore.
- 2) eats healthy food.
- 3) spends much time in the weight room.

Ответ: _____.

4. The issues which the Clinton Global Initiative deals with

- 1) change every year.
- 2) are connected with education.
- 3) are aimed at kids.

Ответ: _____.

5. In Haiti people cut down trees because

- 1) they use them for making charcoal.
- 2) it's a way of earning money.
- 3) they don't care about their environment.

Ответ: _____.

6. Bill Clinton believes that

- 1) America should have a moratorium on offshore drilling.
- 2) most Americans want to use solar and wind energy.
- 3) they should persuade Americans to switch to solar and wind energy.

Ответ: _____.

7. Helping the poor is in the self-interest of wealthy people because

- 1) they have too much wealth.
- 2) they can also be plunged into poverty.
- 3) their future depends on the well-being of others.

Ответ: _____.

8. Which of former presidents went on to work in the judiciary after leaving office?

- 1) Theodore Roosevelt.
- 2) William Howard Taft.
- 3) Herbert Hoover.

Ответ: _____.

9. Bill Clinton advises young people coming out of college today

- 1) to choose career in politics.
- 2) to acquire financial success.
- 3) to always help other people.

Ответ: _____.

*По окончании выполнения заданий 1—9 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в **БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1!** Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 1 и 2 цифры записываются **без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов.** Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.*

Раздел 2. ЧТЕНИЕ

10.

Установите соответствие между заголовками 1—8 и текстами A—G. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании один заголовок лишний.

- | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Space Research | 5. Wary Birds |
| 2. A Touch of Magic | 6. Viable Alternative |
| 3. Great Expectations | 7. Old Custom |
| 4. M-Learning Revolution | 8. Attractive Destination |

A. The Hebrides, a group of islands off the Scottish coast, offers tourists a diversity of wildlife and scenery with few equals in the UK. And in the waters around them you can find not only dolphins but whales and the mighty sea eagle as well. In places it is possible to see such marine animals from the shore, but to have the best views you need to be on a boat.

B. Mostly it's about hot air — for without that, balloons are just big empty bags with baskets on the bottom. The Montgolfier brothers had great hopes when they made the first manned flight. They thought balloons would take off as a viable means of commercial flight. Instead, they have remained the province of sport, adventure and enjoyment. Yet they still retain the essential characteristics which make them so attractive.

C. Many people still think that to get the chance to go to space you have got to try to become an astronaut. Unfortunately, the chances of succeeding are tiny, simply because there are so few astronauts and there is no prospect of a lot more being employed. However, you need not despair because you will be able to go as a visitor. But the first thing you should do is to save up because the demand is expected to be strong and prices will be high.

D. The natural cautiousness is usual in herons. They prefer to spend the day in areas where they can hunt for fish in peace. They seldom allow close approach and are quick to take to the air when they sense humans are about. Such nervousness is understandable, given that they have suffered from persecution from fish farmers.

E. Crop circles are large circular patterns which have been turning up mysteriously in cornfields all over southern England, and in other parts of the world, since the 1980s. Many people believe they could not have been done by human beings — they say only visitors from outer space could have created such circles. Although scientists are trying to solve this mystery, the scientific explanation has not been found yet.

F. Teachers are used to asking students to turn off their mobile phones but soon they could be a major classroom aid for teaching and learning. Three schools in the Richmond area are taking part in an innovative project in which students will use their mobile phones. Students can use the phones to get access to learning materials as more phones nowadays have links to the Internet.

G. Every year, large crowds of people gather at Cooper's Hill to watch the Cheese Rolling Championship. A group of brave people roll a large cheese wheel down the hill, and then run down after it. In theory, competitors must catch the cheese, but as it can reach speeds up to 70 miles an hour, this rarely happens. Cheese Rolling has been going on for hundreds of years and nobody knows for sure when it first started.

A	B	C	D	E	F	G

11.

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски А—F частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами 1—7. Одна из частей в списке 1—7 лишняя. Запишите цифру, обозначающую соответствующую часть предложения, в таблицу.

Volcanic eruptions are among the Earth's most powerful and destructive forces. However, they are also creative forces. The Earth's first oceans and atmosphere formed from the gases given off by volcanoes. In turn, the oceans and the atmosphere created the environment **A** _____ . Volcanoes have also shaped the Earth's landscape. Many of our mountains, islands, and plains have been built by volcanic eruptions.

The Earth's crust is broken into plates **B** _____. There are 16 major plates. These rigid plates float on a softer layer of rock in the Earth's mantle. As the plates move about they push together or pull apart. Most volcanoes are located near the edges of plates.

Deep within the Earth it is so hot that some rocks slowly melt and become a thick flowing substance called magma. **C** _____ , magma rises and collects in magma chambers. Eventually some of the magma pushes through vents and fissures in the Earth's surface. A volcanic eruption occurs! Magma that has erupted is called lava.

Some volcanic eruptions are explosive and others are not. How explosive an eruption is depends on how runny or sticky the magma is. If magma is thin and runny, gases can escape easily from it. **D** _____ , it flows out of the volcano. Lava flows rarely kill people, because they move slowly enough for people to get out of their way. Lava flows, however, can cause considerable destruction to buildings in their path.

If magma is thick and sticky, gases cannot escape easily. Pressure builds up **E** _____. In this type of eruption, the magma blasts into the air and breaks apart into pieces called tephra. Tephra can range in size from tiny particles of ash to house-size boulders.

Explosive volcanic eruptions can be dangerous and deadly. They can blast out clouds of hot tephra from the side or top of a volcano. These fiery clouds race down mountainsides destroying almost everything in their path. Ash erupted into

the sky falls back to Earth like powdery snow, but snow F _____. If thick enough, blankets of ash can suffocate plants, animals, and humans. When hot volcanic materials mix with water from streams or melted snow and ice, mudflows form. Mudflows have buried entire communities located near erupting volcanoes.

1. that resemble a jigsaw puzzle
2. when plates push together
3. until the gases escape violently and explode
4. that made life possible on our planet
5. because it is lighter than the solid rock around it
6. that doesn't melt
7. when this type of magma erupts

A	B	C	D	E	F

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания 12—18. В каждом задании запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

For freshers, facing the first interview is nothing less than having bittersweet feelings. Not only are we too excited but also very nervous before those one-on-one interview rounds. The mixed feelings can be overwhelming and they either leave you speechless or you end up blabbering things you regret later. Even if you have given many interviews, your first job interview experience will remain as a memorable one forever. For some of you, it will be a positive experience and for others, a negative one. As for me, it was a turning point experience and it has changed the way I look at interviews.

On a Wednesday morning, being in desperate need of a job, I met my best friend. He told me about a job vacancy for a safety officer, with an interview to be held two days later. I hardly knew a thing about industrial or company safety, let alone the job responsibilities of a safety officer. However, with my friend's encouragement, I decided to give it a go. I had two days to customize my template fresh graduate resume to focus on the safety job specification, to submit it and prepare for the interview.

My resume got to the company the next day as a late entry and my application was accepted. I got a phone call to come for the interview the following day. My friend offered his help to prepare me for the interview, but I felt that the Internet was the right place to go, so I went to the nearest internet cafe, and did some intensive research on Google. I educated myself on the company safety policies, precautions and the required knowledge of a safety officer. I printed every article I found useful until I was sure to have acquired substantial information for the interview with the CEO (chief executive officer).

The next day, I was simply dressed in my shirt, trousers and a tie. (**I was completely broke** so I did not take my suit to a dry-cleaner.) I was at the reception with about 18 other well-dressed gentlemen, some rehearsing their safety manuals and others waiting to have a good time with the interviewer. The job position was for two safety officers, so about 17 of us were destined to be disqualified. However, I was super excited and sure to give the interview my best shot.

My much-awaited interview slot finally arrived and I entered the CEO's spacious room. As soon as I came in, I saw he was casually seated on his chair with his legs on top of a desk. He was watching cricket on TV, which was on mute, though. The CEO greeted me and asked me to sit down. Then he asked whether I felt comfortable with him sitting like that and watching cricket. Although I was not very comfortable with his behaviour, I said, "Yes, I am quite comfortable and I don't mind you watching cricket." The CEO smiled and said that I might leave. The whole interview lasted 2 minutes.

The next day, I was informed that I could not make it to the final list of selected candidates. I analyzed the whole interview and understood the mistake I had made on that day. I should have shown my disapproval of the way the CEO was sitting in the interview. I realized that the interview etiquette should be followed by both parties, not just by a job applicant.

This experience has left a long-lasting impression on me! Now, whenever I go for an interview, I make sure that I say

‘No’ if I don’t like anything, say ‘don’t know’ if I am not aware of anything, and I’m straightforward and honest as much as possible! The best candidate is not the one with the best academic qualifications but the one with the right attitude. I wouldn’t advise any applicant to approach the interview like it’s a do-or-die affair. A failure in an interview is not the end of your career. A bend in the road is not the end of the road unless you fail to make the turn.

(Adapted from ‘My first job interview experience’ by S. Reddy)

12. Why was the first interview memorable for the author?

- 1) The interview left bittersweet feelings.
- 2) The author was speechless in the interview.
- 3) It was an eye-opening experience.
- 4) The author’s emotions were overwhelming.

13. When the author learned about a job vacancy for a safety officer, ...

- 1) he knew nothing about this area of employment.
- 2) he was looking for a job in this field.
- 3) he has already had a proper resume for this job.
- 4) it was too late to submit his resume.

14. How did the author prepare for the interview?

- 1) He took a two-day course in customizing his resume.
- 2) He prepared for the interview with the help of his friend.
- 3) He read internet articles concerning a safety officer job.
- 4) He studied the company documents on safety policies.

15. The expression “**I was completely broke**” in paragraph 4 (“**I was completely broke** so I did not take my suit to a dry-cleaner.”) is closest in meaning to...

- 1) I was extremely worried.
- 2) I didn’t have any money.
- 3) I was hopelessly absent-minded.
- 4) I didn’t know what to do.

16. How did the author feel when he saw other job applicants waiting at the reception?

- 1) He felt nervous and frustrated.
- 2) He thought he had no chances to be accepted.
- 3) He was determined to make as much effort as possible.
- 4) He felt he was not dressed well enough for the interview.

17. Why did the author fail the interview?

- 1) He did not answer the CEO's questions correctly.
- 2) He did not follow the interview etiquette.
- 3) He did not feel comfortable in the interview.
- 4) He did not object to the CEO's behaviour.

18. What should the applicant NOT do at the interview?

- 1) Follow the interview etiquette.
- 2) Be straightforward and honest.
- 3) Regard the interview as a do-or-die affair.
- 4) Have the proper approach to the interview.

Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19—25, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19—25.

The Kookaburra

19. The Kookaburra's rolling, laughing call is one of the _____ sounds in the animal world. **RECOGNIZABLE**

The birds raise a wild chorus of crazy laughter just as dawn breaks, that is why in the hinterlands of Australia they _____ as the 'bushman's clock.' **KNOW**

Australians value the Kookaburra, not only as an intriguing member of the strange fauna, but for its habit of _____ on snakes and lizards. **FEED**

22. Last week wildlife carers in far north Queensland _____ a pair of albino blue-winged kookaburras and handed them into Eagles New Wildlife Hospital. **FIND**

- While there are some albino laughing
23. kookaburras at zoos, there _____ a **NEVER BE**
blue-winged albino. Mr. Kunz, the
founder of the Hospital, says it is a ‘once-
in-a-lifetime’ discovery.
- ‘Because they can’t see properly, the
baby kookaburras have problems finding
24. food,’ he said. ‘So now we _____ **FEED**
them by hand.’
- Mr. Kunz added that soon the birds
25. _____ to hunt their own food at the **TEACH**
wildlife sanctuary.

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 26—31, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 26—31.

Crossword Puzzles

- Crossword puzzles are the most popular and widespread word game in the
26. world. However, their history is _____ **REAL**
short.
- They were created in the 19th century
27. in England, but the _____ of the first **APPEAR**
published crossword puzzle took place in
1913 in a Sunday newspaper in New
York.
- The author of the puzzle was Arthur
28. Wynne, a _____ from Liverpool. **JOURNAL**
- During the early 1920s other newspa-
29. pers picked up the _____ discovered **NEW**
pastime and within a decade crossword
puzzles were featured in almost all Amer-
ican newspapers.
- In 1924 the first collection of puzzles
was printed in book form and they imme-
30. diately gained _____ **POPULAR**

- A major breakthrough in crossword puzzle development came with the personal computer, although many computer specialists used to say that it was _____ for **POSSIBLE** a computer to create a crossword puzzle.
- 31.**

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 32—38. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 32—38, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

Qualities of a Good Leader

How often have you heard the comment, ‘He or she is a born leader’? Whether in fact a person is born a leader or develops skills and abilities to become a leader is open for debate. There are some clear characteristics that are found in good leaders.

First of all, a good leader has an exemplary character. It is of **32** _____ importance that a leader is trustworthy to lead others. A leader needs to be trusted and be known to live their life with honesty and integrity. A good leader ‘walks the talk’ and in doing so earns the right to have responsibility for others. True authority is born from respect **33** _____ the good character and trustworthiness of the person who leads.

A good leader is **34** _____ about their work and also about their role as leader. People will respond more openly to a person of passion and dedication. Leaders need to be able to be a source of inspiration, and be a motivator towards the required action or cause.

A good leader is **35** _____ to excellence. Second **36** _____ does not lead to success. The good leader not only maintains high standards, but also is proactive in raising the bar in order to achieve excellence in all areas.

Good leaders are tolerant of ambiguity and remain calm, composed and steadfast to the main purpose. Storms, emotions, and crises come and go and a good leader takes these as part of the journey and keeps a **37** _____ head.

These personal characteristics are foundational to good leadership and naturally put people in a position where they're looked **38**_____ as leaders. A good leader whether they naturally possess these qualities or not, will be diligent to consistently develop and strengthen them in their leadership role.

32. 1) upright 2) upturn 3) utter 4) utmost

Ответ: _____.

33. 1) for 2) to 3) of 4) by

Ответ: _____.

34. 1) enthusi- 2) devoted 3) fond 4) keen
 astic

Ответ: _____.

35. 1) conscious 2) committed 3) delighted 4) respected
 ted

Ответ: _____.

36. 1) hand 2) head 3) class 4) best

Ответ: _____.

37. 1) fresh 2) cold 3) cool 4) chilly

Ответ: _____.

38. 1) after 2) over 3) up 4) up to

*По окончании выполнения заданий 19—38 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в **БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1!** Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 19 и 31 цифры записываются **без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов.** Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.*



Проверьте, чтобы каждый ответ был записан рядом с номером соответствующего задания

Раздел 4. ПИСЬМО

Для ответов на задания **39** и **40** используйте бланк ответов № 2. Черновые пометки можно делать прямо на листе с заданиями, или можно использовать отдельный черновик. При выполнении заданий **39** и **40** особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным в **БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2**. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объёма текста. Тексты недостаточного объёма, а также часть текста, превышающая требуемый объём, не оцениваются. Запишите сначала номер задания (**39, 40**), а затем ответ на него. Если одной стороны бланка недостаточно, Вы можете использовать другую его сторону.

39. You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen-friend Jackie who writes:

...I'm having a busy time at the moment as I have to write lots of Christmas cards to all my friends and relatives. Do you celebrate Christmas in Russia? What holidays are celebrated in your country? What is your favourite holiday and how do you celebrate it?

At the moment, I'm decorating my room with tinsel...

Write a letter to Jackie.

In your letter

— answer her questions

— ask **3 questions** about her room

Write **100 — 140 words**.

Remember the rules of letter writing.

40. Comment on the following statement.

Sending criminals to prison is the only way to punish them.

What is your opinion? Do you agree with this statement?

Write **200 — 250 words**.

Use the following plan:

- make an introduction (state the problem paraphrasing the given statement)
- express your personal opinion and give 2—3 reasons for your opinion
- express an opposing opinion and give 1—2 reasons for this opposing opinion
- explain why you don't agree with the opposing opinion
- make a conclusion restating your position

ВАРИАНТ 2

Раздел 1. АУДИРОВАНИЕ

1.

Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего A—F и утверждениями, данными в списке 1—7. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение. Вы услышите запись дважды. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу.

1. My attitude to homework has totally changed.
2. I wish I had done more homework at school.
3. Homework really annoys me.
4. I'm used to doing homework.
5. I wouldn't mind doing homework in certain subjects.
6. Homework isn't always necessary.
7. I consider homework useful.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E	F
Утверждение						

2.

Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений A—G соответствуют содержанию текста (1 — True), какие не соответствуют (2 — False) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3 — Not stated). Занесите номер выбранного вами варианта ответа в таблицу. Вы услышите запись дважды.

- A. The plate which the customer wants to buy is made by a famous local artist.
- B. The vendor doesn't know the names of all artists whose plates he sells.
- C. The customer has been collecting Scottish pottery for many years.
- D. The vendor is ready to give a discount to the customer if she buys several plates.
- E. The customer wants to buy two plates.
- F. The customer buys the plates for £35 each.

G. The customer doesn't usually pay more than the item really costs.

Утверждение	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Соответствие диалогу							

Вы услышите рассказ знаменитой актрисы и продюсера комедийных передач о своей работе. В заданиях 3—9 запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2 или 3, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

3. According to the narrator,

- 1) people choose their occupation accidentally.
- 2) every person has a gift of humour.
- 3) each person has a natural ability.

Ответ: _____.

4. The narrator says that her mother

- 1) often plays in comedies.
- 2) says funny things in a clever and critical way.
- 3) likes to give unreal answers to questions.

Ответ: _____.

5. The narrator is grateful to her parents because

- 1) they were very strict to her.
- 2) she always felt their support.
- 3) they gave her money to achieve her aims.

Ответ: _____.

6. The narrator particularly enjoys Thursday because on that day

- 1) she has lunch with the members of her crew.
- 2) she usually checks all the stuff she worked on.
- 3) her show is broadcast.

Ответ: _____.

7. The narrator prefers laughter to applause because

- 1) she gets a hit when she gets a good laugh.
- 2) applause can be insincere.
- 3) applause is not as prompt as laughter.

Ответ: _____.

8. The narrator admits that she is

- 1) a cruel person.
- 2) not tough at her shows.
- 3) capable of making biting comments.

Ответ: _____.

9. The narrator believes that to make a good comedian you

- 1) should be amusing and hard-working.
- 2) should be crazy and live dangerously.
- 3) need to almost die.

Ответ: _____.

*По окончании выполнения заданий 1—9 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в **БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1!** Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 1 и 2 цифры записываются **без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов.** Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.*

Раздел 2. ЧТЕНИЕ

10.

Установите соответствие между заголовками 1—8 и текстами А—Г. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании один заголовок лишний.

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Time to Relax | 5. Positive Results |
| 2. Safety First | 6. Rewarding Hobby |
| 3. Exciting Prospect | 7. Discovering the World |
| 4. Addictive Pastime | 8. Changing Influence |

A. Boating can be a very relaxing pastime. It isn't entirely limited to just cruising around. You can also set up water-skis and enjoy water-skiing. While boating is fun, however, it is also a hobby where you need to be very careful. Too many boaters die each year, mainly by falling overboard and drowning. It is important that you use common sense as well as always take lifejackets with you.

B. Painting is one of the most relaxing pastimes. Most people take up painting in oils or watercolours, others start

with acrylics or pastels, but whatever your choice, it will be the beginning of a voyage of discovery. When you look at things that are familiar to you, you'll see them in a different light. Learning something new almost every day will encourage you to keep going.

C. Fishing can be enjoyed at any age, individually or in groups, with little more investment than a cane pole and a few hooks. Within an hour from most homes, there is usually a place to fish. Perhaps the greatest appeal in fishing is the opportunity to get outdoors and have a rest. It's an enjoyable pastime that can be used as a way to clear your head and forget about everyday problems.

D. For centuries gardening has been an extremely popular pastime across the British Isles and here you can find some of the most superb garden exhibits in the world. For countless people, gardening offers a peaceful and relaxing pastime that can create some very picturesque or beneficial results, depending on the kind of gardening taken up. Caring for your own garden will bring enjoyment and save you money at the grocery store.

E. Parents and teachers worry about games having negative effects on children and a great deal has been written about games leading to violent behaviour and addiction. However, not everything about gaming is negative. Games help children who are ill or have injuries. Absorption in a game distracts the mind from pain and discomfort. Many hospitals are encouraging children and others undergoing painful treatments to play games.

F. In these virtual worlds, you can choose an avatar or character that represents you. The latest games offer the ability to customize these characters in unlimited ways; you can change your character's hairstyle, facial features, size, weight, and clothing. How about the ability to change your voice to match your online personality? That is currently not a standard feature in games but technology will provide a solution.

G. Gaming is enjoying a revolution. Not just in the fact that it is a growing business in itself, but also that it is rapidly becoming a leading means for communication and social interaction among people from all over the world. Young

adults are at the forefront of the future for gaming and recent research shows that the role of gaming in young adults' lives is evolving rapidly.

A	B	C	D	E	F	G

11.

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски А—F частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами 1—7. Одна из частей в списке 1—7 лишняя. Занесите цифру, обозначающую соответствующую часть предложения, в таблицу.

The health and fitness of the UK population is a regular topic on national news and many of us are strongly aware of the need to adopt a healthy lifestyle. From eating the right things including our five pieces of fruit or vegetables a day to getting enough exercise, **A**_____.

Those in the health professions make continuous pleas to us to 'exercise more' and 'cook healthy, nutritious meals' yet the public replies that **B**_____. Work and family commitments take priority and if there's any time 'spare' then going to a gym is often the last thing on people's minds.

'Health spa' is a term that surely appeals greatly and with the rising popularity of spa amongst men and women it would seem that the industry has come up with a winning combination. Statistics reveal that the spa industry is growing faster **C**_____. It offers so much opportunity that many are diving in with both feet to make the most of this market.

But why is spa so popular? With today's hectic lifestyles, the idea of retreating to a haven of peace and relaxation sounds like total luxury. Professional, friendly therapists are ready to greet you and listen to your needs **D**_____. Add to this our desire to hold back the years and look forever young, it's no doubt we're booking and staying at more spa resorts **E**_____.

Choosing what treatments to have during your spa visit can be a tricky choice. Like reading a menu in a 5-star

restaurant you'll find the choices staggering as words such as relaxing, revitalising, refreshing and moisturising jump out from all over the pages with promises of soothing away all aches, pains and wrinkles. Location is also an important consideration and many independent hotels have excellent spa facilities **F**_____.

1. that you can't miss this opportunity
2. while also benefiting from superb positions
3. than ever before
4. there is no time within their already overloaded schedules
5. as you discuss the very tempting treatment menu
6. there are whole host of things to do to keep us healthy
7. than the fitness industry

A	B	C	D	E	F

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания 12—18. В каждом задании запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

Jason Noorthoek Jr. didn't want to go outside. It was pitch-black, and he was afraid there might be coyotes 'as big as pigs'. But the 12-year-old didn't have a choice. His mother, Brenda, was worried about his father and demanded he go. Every evening after he got home from work, Jason Noorthoek Sr. worked on cars in the driveway, but on this night he had to fix Brenda's car, which had been stalling for days. Usually, Brenda heard her husband come in and out of the house to gather his tools, but not tonight. She hadn't heard a thing for at least an hour. 'Go and find him,' she told Jason and his sister, Jamie.

It was a chilly October night with just ten days left until Halloween. In the darkness, the two kids edged towards the Buick. Jason waved a tiny flashlight from side to side. 'Dad? Dad?' he called into the shadows. 'Jason?' It was his father, but his voice sounded different. He talked slowly, in a way that Jason would later describe as 'hurt.'

Earlier that evening, as the sun was just about to set, Noorthoek diagnosed the Buick's problem: a faulty fuel pump. That meant he'd have to get underneath the car. Normally, he'd use a jack to lift it, but it was getting dark and he wasn't dressed warmly, so to speed things up, he used the forklift he'd recently bought for his salvage business.

Noorthoek slid the forks under the Buick's back bumper and then raised the car until its back end was two feet off the ground. After he crawled under the car, he saw that the forklift had bent the exhaust pipe. He gave the pipe a kick to bend it back into shape. 'I'm always the first one to preach safety,' he says, thinking back on the one precaution he forgot to take. Noorthoek didn't place blocks in front of the car's front tires to keep it from rolling forward off the forks. Which is exactly what it did after he gave the exhaust pipe a couple more kicks.

Jason saw his dad's feet sticking out from underneath the car. By now, Noorthoek had been trapped for almost an hour, with the crooked exhaust pipe pushing into his chest. Unable to take a full breath, he shivered in the cold and drifted in and out of consciousness. Jamie ran into the house and told her mother to call for help.

Jason knew that his mother and sister couldn't lift the four-door sedan, but that didn't stop them from trying. When it didn't budge, the two started to panic. 'Calm down. It'll be okay,' Jason said softly.

The sixth grader had driven the forklift only once before, and he'd nearly smashed it into a parked car. At 90 pounds, he didn't have the strength to depress the 10,000-pound vehicle's brakes. Ever since, he'd been afraid to get back on. But now Jason couldn't afford to be scared. He climbed on and started it up. 'Every time he turned the ignition key, it pushed the car forward onto me,' his father says. 'I kept saying, 'Neutral! Neutral!'

Jason figured out the machine's complicated gearshift and moved it into neutral as he slid the forks under the car. He pulled a lever, and the Buick started to rise. Finally, the tires were off the ground and Noorthoek could breathe again — for a moment. Like his dad, Jason forgot to put